David Lewis Publications

- [1] Wilfrid Hodges and David Lewis. Finitude and infinitude in the atomic calculus of individuals. *Noûs*, 2(4):405–410, 1968. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 180-185.
- [2] Rae Langton and David Lewis. Defining 'intrinsic'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 58(2):333–345, 1998. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 116-132.
- [3] Rae Langton and David Lewis. Marshall and Parsons on 'intrinsic'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 63(2):353–355, 2001.
- [4] Bruce LeCatt. Censored vision. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 60(2):158–162, 1982. Written by David Lewis, but published under the name 'Bruce LeCatt'.
- [5] David Lewis. An argument for the identity theory. *Journal of Philosophy*, 63(2):17–25, 1966. Reprinted with additions as [17].
- [6] David Lewis. Percepts and color mosaics in visual experience. *Philosophical Review*, 75(3):357–368, 1966. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 359-372.
- [7] David Lewis. Counterpart theory and quantified modal logic. *Journal of Philosophy*, 65(5):113–126, 1968. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 26-39.
- [8] David Lewis. *Convention: A Philosophical Study*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1969.
- [9] David Lewis. Lucas against mechanism. *Philosophy*, 44(June):231–3, 1969. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 166-169.
- [10] David Lewis. Policing the *Aufbau*. *Philosophical Studies*, 20(1-2):13–17, 1969. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 174-179.
- [11] David Lewis. Review of W. H. Capitan and D. D. Merill, eds. *Art, Mind and Religion. Journal of Philosophy*, 66(1):22–27, 1969.
- [12] David Lewis. Anselm and actuality. *Noûs*, 4(2):175–188, 1970. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 10-20.
- [13] David Lewis. General semantics. *Synthese*, 22(1-2):18–67, 1970. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 189-229.

- [14] David Lewis. How to define theoretical terms. *Journal of Philosophy*, 67(13):427–446, 1970. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 78-95.
- [15] David Lewis. Nominalistic set theory. *Noûs*, 4(3):225–240, 1970. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 186-202.
- [16] David Lewis. Analog and digital. *Noûs*, 5(3):321–327, 1971. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 159-165.
- [17] David Lewis. An argument for the identity theory. In David M. Rosenthal, editor, *Materialism and the Mind-Body Problem*, pages 162–171. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1971. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 99-107.
- [18] David Lewis. Completeness and decidability of three logics of counterfactual conditionals. *Theoria*, 37(1):74–85, 1971.
- [19] David Lewis. Counterparts of persons and their bodies. *Journal of Philosophy*, 68(7):203–211, 1971. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 47-54.
- [20] David Lewis. Immodest inductive methods. *Philosophy of Science*, 38(1):54–63, 1971.
- [21] David Lewis. Psychophysical and theoretical identifications. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 50(4):249–58, 1972. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 248-261.
- [22] David Lewis. Utilitarianism and truthfulness. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 50(1):17–19, 1972. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 340-342.
- [23] David Lewis. Causation. *Journal of Philosophy*, 70(17):556–567, 1973. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 159-172.
- [24] David Lewis. Counterfactuals. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 1973.
- [25] David Lewis. Counterfactuals and comparative possibility. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 2(4):418–446, 1973. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 3-31.
- [26] David Lewis. Lingue e lingua. *Versus*, 4:2–21, 1973. A revised version of this was published in English as [33].

- [27] David Lewis. Intensional logics without interative axioms. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 3(4):457–466, 1974. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 66-76.
- [28] David Lewis. Radical interpretation. *Synthese*, 27(3-4):331–344, 1974. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 108-118.
- [29] David Lewis. Semantic analyses for dyadic deontic logic. In Sören Stenlund, editor, *Logical Theory and Semantic Analysis: Essays Dedicated to Stig Kanger on His Fiftieth Birthday*, pages 1–14. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1974. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 5-19.
- [30] David Lewis. Spielman and Lewis on inductive immodesty. *Philosophy of Science*, 41(1):84–85, 1974.
- [31] David Lewis. 'Tensions. In Milton K. Munitz and Peter K. Unger, editors, *Semantics and Philosophy*, pages 49–61. New York University Press, New York, 1974. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 250-260.
- [32] David Lewis. Adverbs of quantification. In *Formal Semantics of Natural Language*, pages 3–15. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1975. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 5-20.
- [33] David Lewis. Languages and language. In *Minnesota Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, volume 7, pages 3–35. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 1975. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 163-188.
- [34] David Lewis. Convention: Reply to Jamieson. *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, 6(1):113–120, 1976. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 136-144.
- [35] David Lewis. The paradoxes of time travel. *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 13(2):145–152, 1976. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 67-80.
- [36] David Lewis. Probabilities of conditionals and conditional probabilities. *Philosophical Review*, 85(3):297–315, 1976. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 133-152.
- [37] David Lewis. Survival and identity. In Amélie O. Rorty, editor, *The Identities of Persons*, pages 17–40. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1976. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 55-72.

- [38] David Lewis. Possible-world semantics for counterfactual logics: A rejoinder. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 6(3):359–363, 1977.
- [39] David Lewis. Reply to McMichael. *Analysis*, 38(2):85–86, 1978. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 34-36.
- [40] David Lewis. Truth in fiction. *American Philosophical Quarterly*, 15(1):37–46, 1978. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 261-275.
- [41] David Lewis. Attitudes *De Dicto* and *De Se. Philosophical Review*, 88(4):513–543, 1979. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 133-156.
- [42] David Lewis. Counterfactual dependence and time's arrow. *Noûs*, 13(4):455–476, 1979. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 32-52.
- [43] David Lewis. Lucas against mechanism II. *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*, 9(3):373–6, 1979. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 170-173.
- [44] David Lewis. Prisoners' dilemma is a Newcomb problem. *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, 8(3):235–240, 1979. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 299-304.
- [45] David Lewis. A problem about permission. In Esa Saarinen, Risto Hilpinen, Illka Niiniluoto, and Merrill Provence, editors, *Essays in Honour of Jaakko Hintikka on the occasion of his fiftieth birthday on January* 12, 1979, pages 163–175. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1979. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 20-33.
- [46] David Lewis. Scorekeeping in a language game. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 8(1):339–359, 1979. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 233-249.
- [47] David Lewis. Index, context, and content. In Stig Kanger and Sven Öhman, editors, *Philosophy and Grammar*, pages 79–100. Reidel, Dordrecht, 1980. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 21-44.
- [48] David Lewis. Mad pain and martian pain. In Ned Block, editor, *Readings in the Philosophy of Psychology*, volume I, pages 216–232. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1980. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 122-130.

- [49] David Lewis. A subjectivist's guide to objective chance. In *Studies in Inductive Logic and Probability*, volume 2, pages 83–132. University of California Press, Berkeley, 1980. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 83-113.
- [50] David Lewis. Veridical hallucination and prosthetic vision. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 58(3):239–249, 1980. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 273-286.
- [51] David Lewis. Are we free to break the laws? *Theoria*, 47(3):113–121, 1981. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 291-298.
- [52] David Lewis. Causal decision theory. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 59(1):5–30, 1981. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume II, pp. 305-337.
- [53] David Lewis. Nachwort (1978). In Günter Posch, editor, *Kausalität: Neue Texte*, pages 124–126. Reclam, Stuttgart, 1981. A postscript to a German translation of [23].
- [54] David Lewis. Ordering semantics and premise semantics for counterfactuals. *Journal of Philosophical Logic*, 10(2):217–234, 1981. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 77-96.
- [55] David Lewis. What puzzling Pierre does not believe. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 59(3):283–289, 1981. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 408-417.
- [56] David Lewis. Why ain'cha rich? *Noûs*, 15(3):377–380, 1981. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 37-41.
- [57] David Lewis. Logic for equivocators. *Noûs*, 16(3):431–441, 1982. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 97-110.
- [58] David Lewis. 'Whether' report. In Tom Pauli, editor, 320311: Philosophical Essays Dedicated to Lennart Åqvist on his Fiftieth Birthday, pages 194–206. University of Uppsala Press, Uppsala, 1982. Reprinted in Papers in Philosophical Logic, pp. 45-56.
- [59] David Lewis. Extrinsic properties. *Philosophical Studies*, 44(2):197–200, 1983. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 111-115.
- [60] David Lewis. Individuation by acquaintance and by stipulation. *Philosophical Review*, 92(1):3–32, 1983. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 373-402.

- [61] David Lewis. Levi against u-maximization. *Journal of Philosophy*, 80(9):531–534, 1983.
- [62] David Lewis. New work for a theory of universals. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 61(4):343–377, 1983. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 8-55.
- [63] David Lewis. *Philosophical Papers*, volume I. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1983.
- [64] David Lewis. Devil's bargains and the real world. In Douglas Maclean, editor, *The Security Gamble: Deterrence in the Nuclear Age*, pages 141–154. Rowman and Allenheld, Totowa, NJ, 1984. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 201-218.
- [65] David Lewis. Putnam's paradox. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 62(3):221–236, 1984. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 56-77.
- [66] David Lewis. Against structural universals. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 64(1):25–46, 1986. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 78-107.
- [67] David Lewis. Buy like a MADman, use like a NUT. *QQ*, 6(2):5–8, 1986. This is an abridged version of [85]. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 219-226.
- [68] David Lewis. Causal explanation. In *Philosophical Papers*, volume II, pages 214–240. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1986.
- [69] David Lewis. A comment on Armstrong and Forrest. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 64(1):92–93, 1986. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 108-110.
- [70] David Lewis. Events. In *Philosophical Papers*, volume II, pages 241–269. OUP, Oxford, 1986.
- [71] David Lewis. *On the Plurality of Worlds*. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 1986.
- [72] David Lewis. *Philosophical Papers*, volume II. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1986.

- [73] David Lewis. Probabilities of conditionals and conditional probabilities II. *Philosophical Review*, 95(4):581–589, 1986. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 57-65.
- [74] David Lewis. The punishment that leaves something to chance. *Proceedings of the Russellian Society*, 12:81–97, 1987. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 227-243.
- [75] David Lewis. Ayer's first empiricist criterion of meaning: Why does it fail? *Analysis*, 48(1):1–3, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 156-158.
- [76] David Lewis. Desire as belief. *Mind*, 97(387):323–32, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 42-54.
- [77] David Lewis. Rearrangement of particles: Reply to Lowe. *Analysis*, 48(1):65–72, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 187-195.
- [78] David Lewis. Relevant implication. *Theoria*, 54(3):162–174, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 111-124.
- [79] David Lewis. Statements partly about observation. *Philosophical Papers*, 17(1):1–31, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 125-155.
- [80] David Lewis. The trap's dilemma. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 66(2):220–223, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 95-100.
- [81] David Lewis. Vague identity: Evans misunderstood. *Analysis*, 48(3):128–130, 1988.
- [82] David Lewis. What experience teaches. *Proceedings of the Russellian Society*, 13(1):29–57, 1988. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 262-290.
- [83] David Lewis. Academic appointments: Why ignore the advantage of being right? *Ormond Papers*, 6, 1989. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 187-200.
- [84] David Lewis. Dispositional theories of value. *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*, Supplementary Volume 63:113–137, 1989. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 68-94.

- [85] David Lewis. Finite counterforce. In Henry Shue, editor, *Nuclear Deterrence and Moral Restraint*, pages 51–114. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989.
- [86] David Lewis. Mill and Milquetoast. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 67(2):152–171, 1989. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 159-186.
- [87] David Lewis. Review of John Bigelow, *The Reality of Numbers*. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 67(4):487–489, 1989.
- [88] David Lewis. Noneism or allism? *Mind*, 99(393):23–31, 1990. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 152-163.
- [89] David Lewis. Parts of Classes. Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
- [90] David Lewis. Critical notice of David Armstrong, A Combinatorial Theory of Possibility. Australasian Journal of Philosophy, 70(2):211–224, 1992.
 Reprinted in Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology, pp. 196-214.
- [91] David Lewis. Meaning without use: Reply to Hawthorne. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 70(1):106–110, 1992. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 145-151.
- [92] David Lewis. Counterpart theory, quantified modal logic and extra argument places. *Analysis*, 53(1):69–71, 1993.
- [93] David Lewis. Evil for freedom's sake? *Philosophical Papers*, 22(3):149–172, 1993. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 101-127.
- [94] David Lewis. Many, but almost one. In Keith Campbell, John Bacon, and Lloyd Reinhardt, editors, *Ontology, Causality, and Mind: Essays on the Philosophy of D. M. Armstrong*, pages 23–38. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 164-182.
- [95] David Lewis. Mathematics is megethology. *Philosophia Mathematica*, 3(1):3–23, 1993. Reprinted in *Papers in Philosophical Logic*, pp. 203-230.
- [96] David Lewis. Humean supervenience debugged. *Mind*, 103(412):473–490, 1994. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 224-247.

- [97] David Lewis. Reduction of mind. In Samuel Guttenplan, editor, *A Companion to the Philosophy of Mind*, pages 412–431. Blackwell, Oxford, 1994. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 291-324.
- [98] David Lewis. Ern malley's namesake. Quadrant, 39:14–15, March 1995.
- [99] David Lewis. Should a materialist believe in qualia? *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 73(2):140–44, 1995. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 325-331.
- [100] David Lewis. Desire as belief II. *Mind*, 105(418):303–13, 1996. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 55-67.
- [101] David Lewis. Elusive knowledge. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 74(4):549–567, 1996. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 418-446.
- [102] David Lewis. Illusory innocence: Review of Peter Unger, *Living High and Letting Die. Eureka Street*, 6(10):35–36, 1996. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 152-158.
- [103] David Lewis. Maudlin and modal mystery. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 74(4):683–684, 1996. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 221-223.
- [104] David Lewis. Do we believe in penal substitution? *Philosophical Papers*, 26(3):203–209, 1997. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 128-135.
- [105] David Lewis. Finkish dispositions. *Philosophical Quarterly*, 47(187):143–158, 1997. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 133-151.
- [106] David Lewis. Naming the colours. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 75(3):325–42, 1997. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 332-358.
- [107] David Lewis. *Papers in Philosophical Logic*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.
- [108] David Lewis. A world of truthmakers? *Times Literary Supplement*, 4950:30–33, February 13 1998. A review of D. M. Armstrong's *Truth and Truthmakers*. Originally published under the mistaken title "The Truthmakers". Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 215-220.

- [109] David Lewis. *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
- [110] David Lewis. Why conditionalize? In *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pages 403–407. Cambridge University Press, 1999. Originally written as a course handout in 1972.
- [111] David Lewis. Zimmerman and the spinning sphere. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 77(2):209–212, 1999.
- [112] David Lewis. Causation as influence. *Journal of Philosophy*, 97(4):182–197, 2000. This is an abridged version. The full version is [122].
- [113] David Lewis. *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.
- [114] David Lewis. Forget about the 'correspondence theory of truth'. *Analysis*, 61(4):275–280, 2001.
- [115] David Lewis. Redefining 'intrinsic'. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*, 63(2):381–398, 2001.
- [116] David Lewis. Sleeping beauty: Reply to Elga. *Analysis*, 61(3):171–176, 2001.
- [117] David Lewis. Truthmaking and difference-making. *Noûs*, 35(4):602–615, 2001.
- [118] David Lewis. Tensing the copula. *Mind*, 111(441):1–14, 2002.
- [119] David Lewis. Tharp's third theorem. *Analysis*, 62(2):95–97, 2002.
- [120] David Lewis. Rights to rights. *Theoria*, 69(3):160–165, 2003.
- [121] David Lewis. Things qua truthmakers. In Hallvard Lillehammer and Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra, editors, *Real Metaphysics: Essays in Honour of D. H. Mellor*, pages 25–38. Routledge, London, 2003.
- [122] David Lewis. Causation as influence. In John Collins, Ned Hall, and L. A. Paul, editors, *Causation and Counterfactuals*, pages 75–106. MIT Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- [123] David Lewis. How many lives has Schrödinger's cat? *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 82(1):3–22, 2004.

- [124] David Lewis. Letters to Priest and Beall. In *The Law of Non-Contradiction*, pages 176–177. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.
- [125] David Lewis. Tensed quantifiers. In Dean Zimmerman, editor, *Oxford Studies in Metaphysics*, volume 1, pages 3–14. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.
- [126] David Lewis. Void and object. In John Collins, Ned Hall, and L. A. Paul, editors, *Causation and Counterfactuals*, pages 277–290. MIT Press, Cambridge, 2004.
- [127] David Lewis. Quasi-realism is fictionalism. In Mark Kalderon, editor, *Moral Fictionalism*, pages 314–321. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 2005.
- [128] David Lewis. Divine evil. In Louise Anthony, editor, *Philosophers Without Gods*, pages 231–242. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
- [129] David Lewis. Ramseyan humility. In David Braddon-Mitchell and Robert Nola, editors, *Conceptual Analysis and Philosophical Naturalism*, pages 203–222. MIT Press, Cambridge, 2009.
- [130] David Lewis and Stephanie Lewis. Holes. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 48(2):206–212, 1970. Reprinted in *Philosophical Papers*, Volume I, pp. 3-9.
- [131] David Lewis and Stephanie Lewis. Review of *Contemporary Philosophy in Scandanavia*. *Theoria*, 41(1):39–60, 1975.
- [132] David Lewis and Stephanie Lewis. Review of Roberto Casati and Achille Varzi, *Holes. Philosophical Review*, 105(1):77–79, 1996. Reprinted in *Papers in Metaphysics and Epistemology*, pp. 183-186.
- [133] David Lewis and Jane Shelby Richardson. Scriven on human unpredictability. *Philosophical Studies*, 17(5):69–74, 1966. Reprinted in *Papers in Ethics and Social Philosophy*, pp. 244-250.
- [134] David Lewis and Gideon Rosen. Postscript to 'things qua truthmakers': Negative existentials. In Hallvard Lillehammer and Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra, editors, *Real Metaphysics: Essays in Honour of D. H. Mellor*, pages 39–42. Routledge, London, 2003.